



U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

In reply, Please refer to

File No. NSL-10-320727

2111 West Roosevelt Road  
Chicago, IL 60608  
November 15, 2010

Mr. Alec Macgillivray  
General Counsel  
Twitter  
795 Folsom Street  
Suite 600  
San Francisco, CA 94107

Dear Mr. Macgillivray:

Under the authority of Executive Order 12333, dated July 30, 2008, and pursuant to Title 18 United States Code (U.S.C.), § 2709 (§ 201 of the Electronic Communications Privacy Act of 1986) (as amended), you are hereby directed to provide to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) the names, addresses, and length of service and electronic communications transactional records, to include existing transaction/activity logs and all electronic mail (e-mail) header information, for the below-listed email/IP address holder(s):

Accounts:	For Following Date(s) (YYYY-MM-DD):
[REDACTED]	For Current Subscriber

Please see the attachment following this letter for the types of information that you might consider to be a electronic communications transactional record. We are not directing that you should provide, and you should not provide, information pursuant to this letter that would disclose the content of any electronic communication. Title 18 United States Code § 2510(8) defines content as "any information concerning the substance, purport, or meaning of" a communication. Subject lines of e-mails and message content are content information and should not be provided pursuant to this letter.

If the time period noted above is from "inception," that term is intended to apply to the current account holder only. If the time period noted above is to the "present," that term is intended to direct production of information to the date of the processing of this letter.

Mr. Alec Macgillivray

If providing information to the date of processing is not feasible, please provide information to the date of receipt of this letter.

While fulfilling your obligations under this letter, please do not disable, suspend, lock, cancel or interrupt service to the above-described subscriber(s) or accounts. A service interruption or degradation may alert the subscriber(s)/account user(s) that investigative action is being taken. If you are not able to fulfill your obligations under this letter without alerting the subscriber/account user, please contact the FBI prior to proceeding.

In accordance with Title 18 U.S.C., § 2709(b), I certify that the information sought is relevant to an authorized investigation to protect against international terrorism or clandestine intelligence activities, and that such an investigation of a United States person is not conducted solely on the basis of activities protected by the First Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

In accordance with Title 18 U.S.C. § 3511(c), an unlawful failure to comply with this letter, including any nondisclosure requirement, may result in the United States bringing an enforcement action.

You are directed to provide records responsive to this letter personally to a representative of the San Francisco Division within 5 business days of receipt of this letter. Please provide records in response to this letter in paper format or if possible, in electronic format. Due to security considerations, you should neither send the records through routine mail service nor non-secure fax, nor disclose the substance of this letter in any telephone conversation. In responding to this request in order to facilitate processing of the information, please reference the NSL-10-320727.

Any questions you have regarding this letter should be directed to the San Francisco Division or [REDACTED].

Your cooperation in this matter is greatly appreciated.

Sincerely,



Robert Grant

Special Agent In Charge  
Chicago

Mr. Alec Macgillivray

ATTACHMENT

In preparing your response to this National Security Letter, you should determine whether your company maintains the following types of information which may be considered by you to be an electronic communications transactional record in accordance with Title 18 United States Code § 2709.

- Subscriber name and related subscriber information
- Account number(s)
- Date the account opened or closed
- Physical and or postal addresses associated with the account
- Subscriber day/evening telephone numbers
- Screen names or other on-line names associated with the account
- All billing and method of payment related to the account including alternative billed numbers or calling cards
- All e-mail addresses associated with the account to include any and all of the above information for any secondary or additional e-mail addresses and or user names identified by you as belonging to the targeted account in this letter
- Internet Protocol (IP) addresses assigned to this account and related e-mail accounts
- Uniform Resource Locator (URL) assigned to the account
- Plain old telephone(s) (POTS), ISDN circuit(s), Voice over internet protocol (VOIP), Cable modem service, Internet cable service, Digital Subscriber Line (DSL) asymmetrical/symmetrical relating to this account
- The names of any and all upstream and downstream providers facilitating this account's communications
- The above-listed information from "inception of the targeted account to the present" if this request cannot be processed as presently written

We are not directing that you should provide, and you should not provide, information pursuant to this letter that would disclose the content of any electronic communication. Title 18 United States Code § 2510(8) defines content as "any information concerning the substance, purport, or meaning of" a communication. Subject lines of e-mails are content information and should not be provided pursuant to this letter. If the records provided are particularly large we request that you provide this information in electronic format, preferably on a CD-ROM.